(a; whether it is a fact that Indian Dairy Association, New Delhi controlled and managed 'by NDDB is organising a Rational Symposium at a 5-Star Hotel in Delhi in September, 1991;

(b) whether it is also a fact that high fees would prohibit/prevent individuals and scientists some of whom are even life members from participating in the symposium; and

(c) if so, what remedial measures Government propose to take in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI K, C. LENKA): (a) The Indian Dairy Association is not controlled and managed by NDDB. It is a registered Society registered with Registrar of Societies under Act, XXI of 1860 and managed by the elected Central Exscutive Committee in accordance with the Memorandum of Association and Rules & Regulations.

(b) The Annual General Body of the Indian Dairy Association in its meeting held on 3rd Sept., 1991 has decided to orapise a Symposium in September, 1991. The date, venue and fee for the partici pants are yet to be decided.

(c) Does not arise.

Volcanic eruption at Indo-Burmesc border

1780. SHRI G. G. SWELL: Will the Minister of MINES be pleased to state:

(a) whether the Barren Island on Che Indo-Burmese maritime boundary has been in volcanic eruption;

(b) the intensity of the eruption;

(c) whether the Lieutenant Governor of Andaman and Nicobar Island and his staff paid a visit to the Island to watch and study the eruption; and

(d) whether the eruption is having any ecological effect on India?

THE MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) OF THE MINISTRY OF MINES (SHRI BALRAM SINGH YADAV): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) Barren Island volcano in Andaman and Nicobar Islands is erupting lava and smoke. The red hot lava has reached the landing sit_e near foe north-western corner of the Island. Lava is cascading into the sea and the sea water there was found pro fusely boiling. The present eruption is on a low intensity.

(c) Yes, Sir.

(d) Trees and bushes on the path of the have flow in the Barren Island have been c'harred or burnt. The eruption is likely to adversely affect the marine life in the coastal areas surrounding the Island. However, the eruption is not likely to have any ecological effect on the main land.

Achievements of sustainable Agriculture

1781. SHRI ANANTRAY DEVSHANKER DAVE: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the review on sustainable Agriculture by A.T. Dadani which appeared in Economic Times dated the 16th July, 1991;

(b) whether it is a fact that like other developed countries, India i_s also moving towards goal of sustainable agriculture without us_e of pesticides; and

(c) if so, the details thereof and other feasible alternatives being developed and tested in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI MULLAPPALLY RAMACHANDRAN): (a) Yes, Sir,

(b) and (c) Government are advocating Integrated Pest Management (IPM) as the main thrust of Plant Protection strategy. This strategy envisages incorporation of cultural, mechanical and biological techniques for pest and disease management. The adoption of 'this strategy leads to judicious and need based application of pesticides. Biological technique envisages control of pests through conservation and augmentation of parasites, predators and also use of other Biocontrol agents like fungi, viruses, nematodes, etc. Govt. are